

# **Enabling AI on the MCU**

Next Generation IoT wireless connectivity





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#### Agenda



#### **Session**

- 1 Introduction: Yasser Khan, CEO of ONE Tech
- 2 ONE Tech Introduction
- 3 Examples to Highlight Importance of Edge AI
- 4 Benefits: Why Embedded/Endpoint & Edge Al

Growth of MCU Market

Cloud Challenges

AI Implementation Models

Cloud vs Edge

- 5 MicroAl & Edge Approach
- 6 Verticals & Use Cases





#### Who is ONE Tech?



- Embedded AI/ML Provider:
  - Machine Health
  - Predictive Maintenance
  - Zero-Day Attack Monitoring
- Deploy Industrial 4.0 Solutions Powered by AI
- Collect Raw Data, Train and Process on the Endpoint
- MicroAI<sup>™</sup> operates across multiple verticals



#### **Use Case: City of Atlanta**

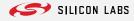


https://www.kaspersky.com/resource-center/threats/ransomware-threats-an-in-depth-guide

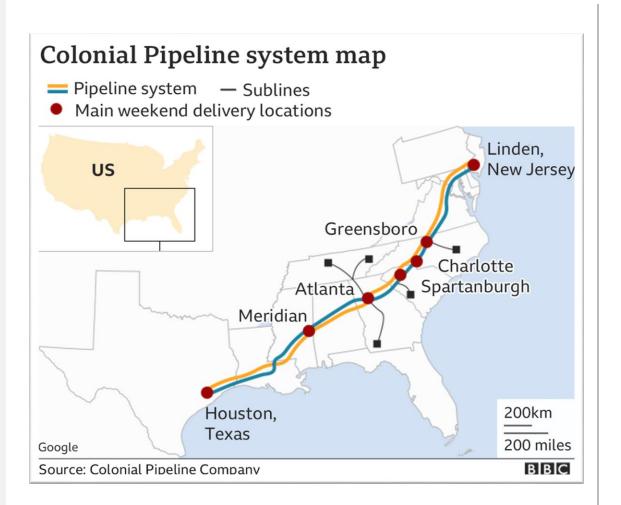
#### Ransomware Attack

- Government network penetrated and vulnerabilities exploited
- Anti-Virus software bypassed
- \$17m paid out
- Negative impact to quality of city services
- \$2.7m budgeted for recovery
- Public data lost
- MicroAl's Response:
  - Edge-native detection of abnormal traffic towards targeted vulnerabilities on endpoint devices and network servers
  - · Identification of file encryption in real-time
  - Alerts generated to notify end user of attack occurring





#### **Use Case: Colonial Pipeline Attack**



https://cleantechnica.com/2021/05/10/colonial-pipeline-shut-down-by-ransomware-attack/

#### Ransomware Attack

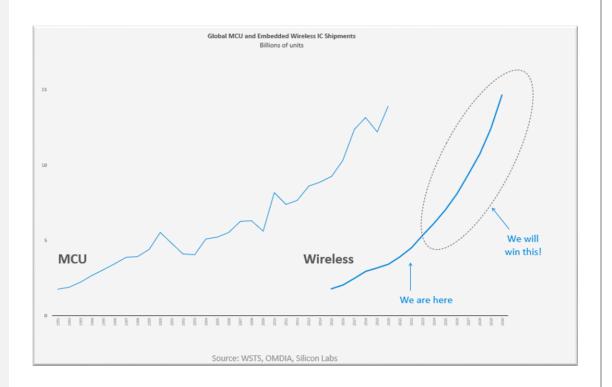
- Company servers and computers targeted which compromised billing systems
- \$5m paid out
- · Catastrophic impact to oil market

#### MicroAl's Response:

- · Edge-native detection of malware attack
- Ability to prevent compromise of billing system and operation system with custom-made x code
- Alerts sent to end user when attack was being conducted in real-time



#### **A World of MCUs and Sensors**



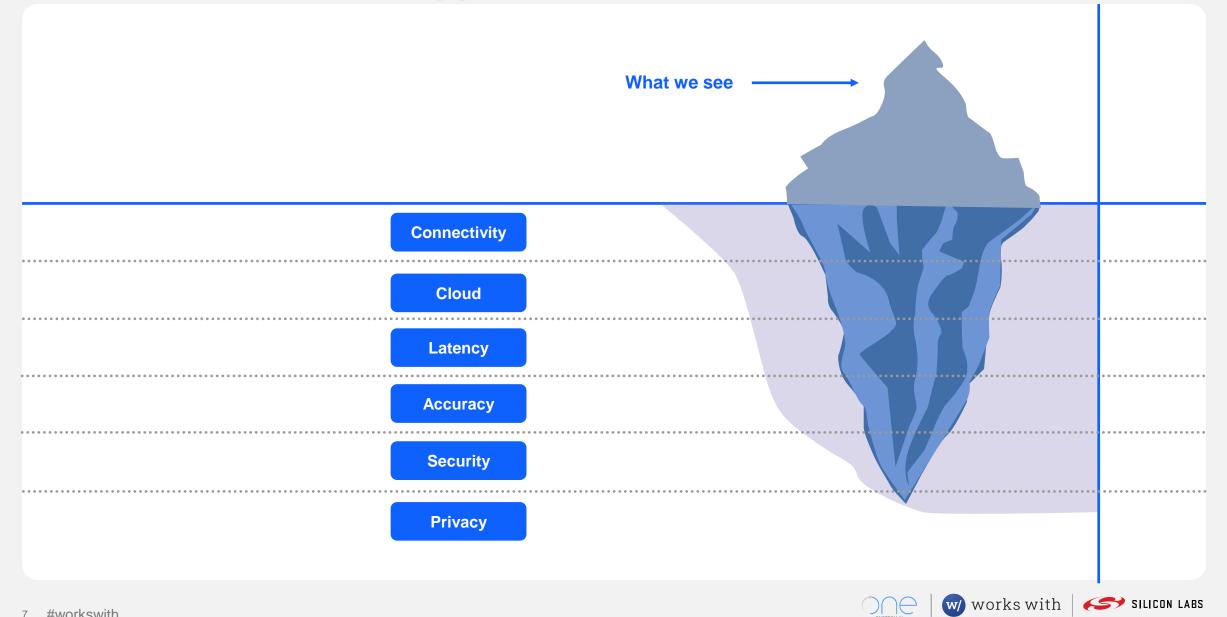
https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2020/02/26/1990742/0/en/2020-Microcontroller-Market-Report-Size-Share-Trends-Analysis-and-Outlook-2019-2027.html 24.9 B<br/>MCU\$20.82B<br/>Market Size\$47.7B<br/>to be reached10.8%<br/>Growth Rate

- 24.9 billion MCUs expected to be shipped in 2021
- The global microcontroller market size was valued at USD 20.82 billion in 2019
- The MCU market size is expected to reach USD 47.7 billion by 2027.
- The global microcontroller market is expected to grow at a compound annual growth rate of 10.8% from 2019 to 2027



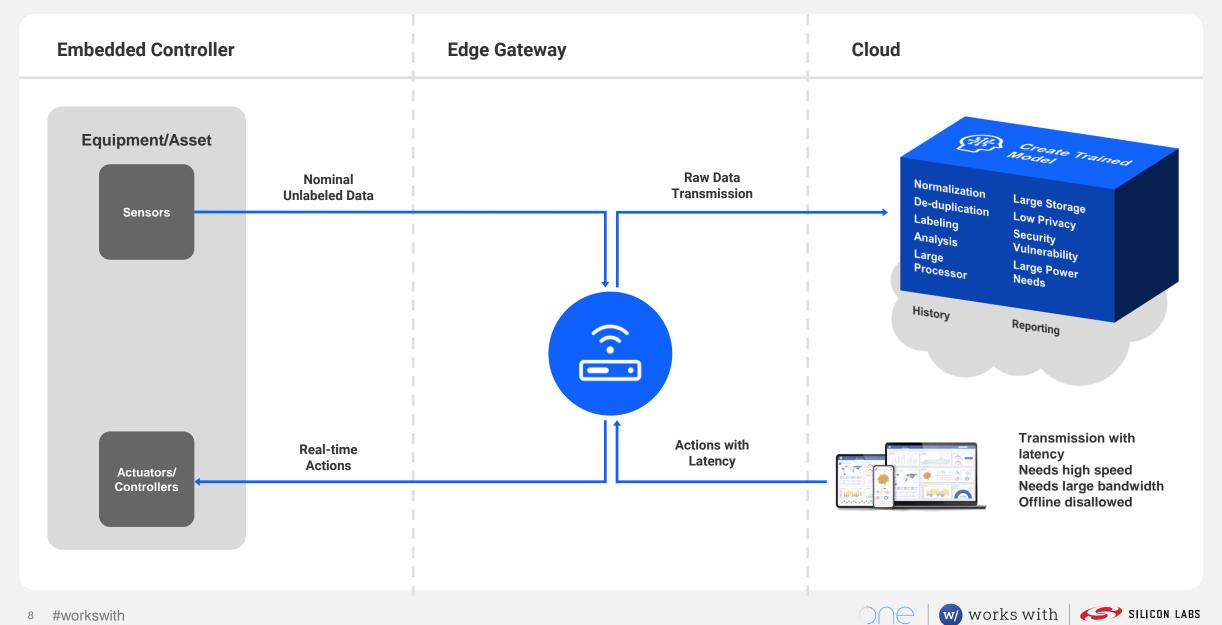
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## **Challenges of the Connected Industry with a Cloud-Driven AI & ML Approach**

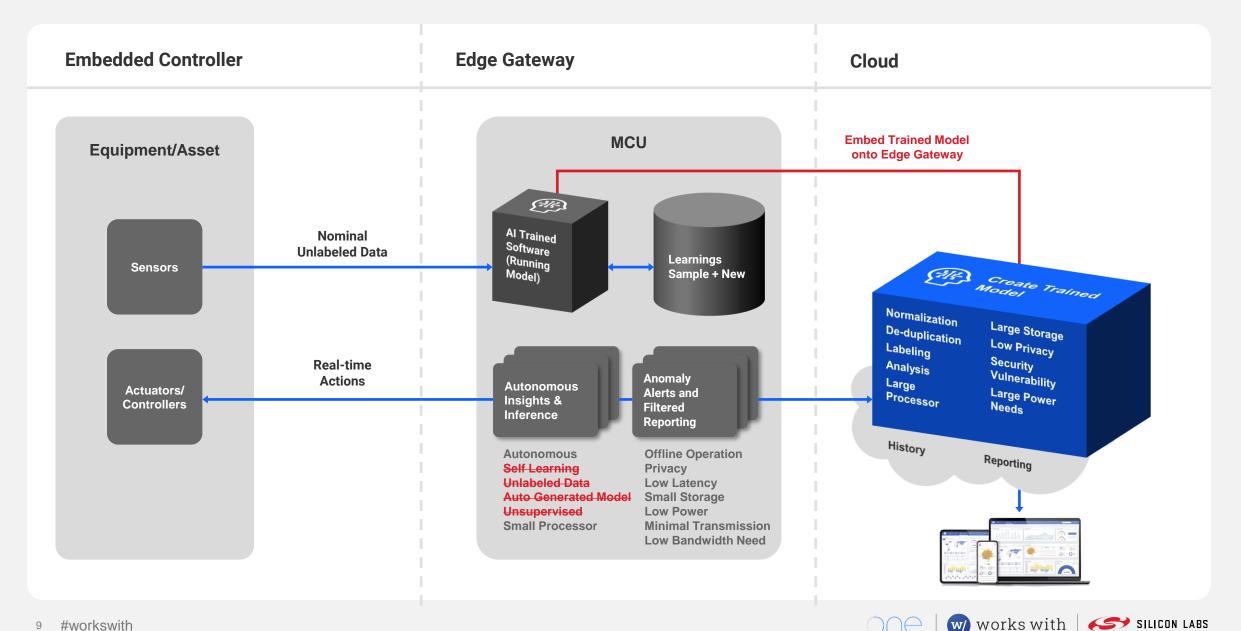


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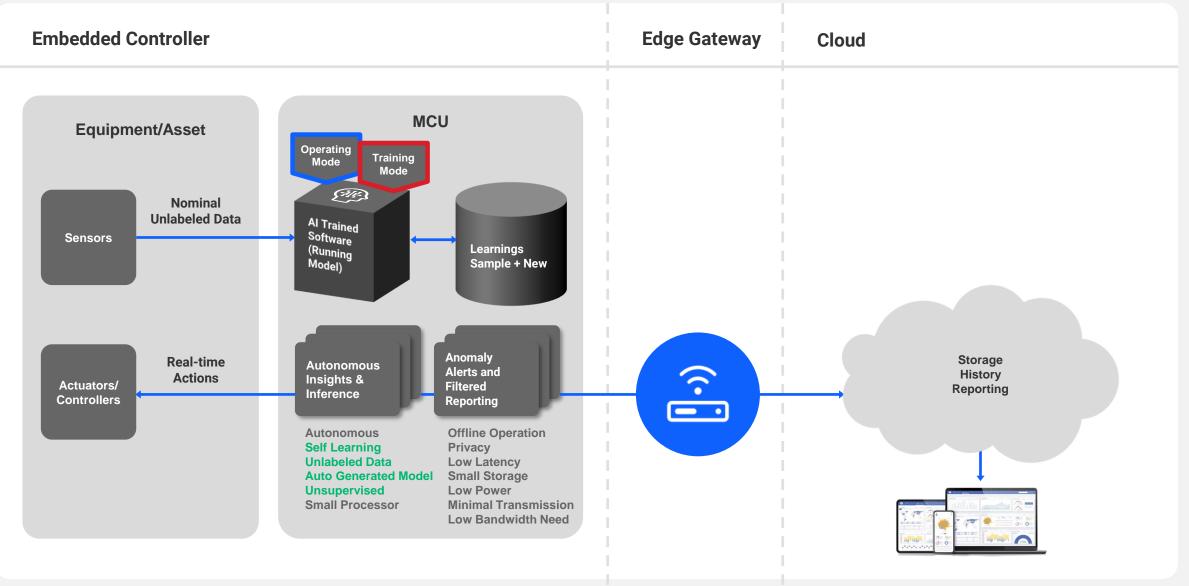
## **AI Implementation Models Historic Cloud AI Implementation**



## **AI Implementation Models Edge-Native AI Implementation**

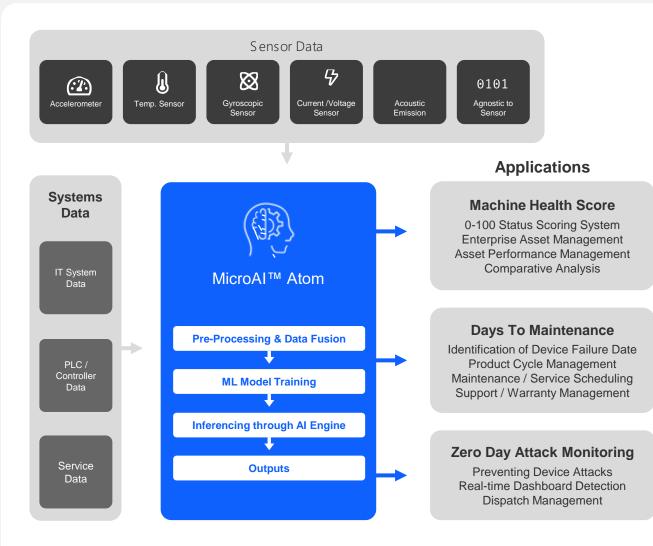


# Al Implementation Models MicroAl<sup>™</sup> Edge-Native Al Implementation



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## MicroAl & Edge Ecosystem

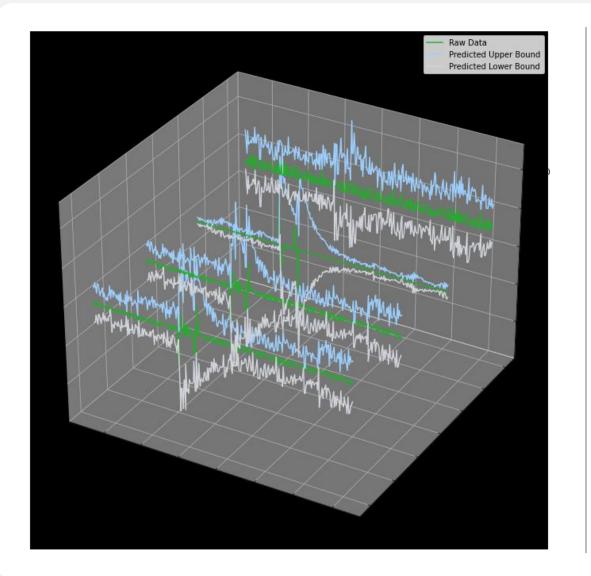


- Machine Learning Platform for Embedding into MCU Hardware Architecture
- Integrate IoT Sensor, OT / System Data
- Sensor / Data Agnostic
- Communication Protocol Agnostic
- Train Models and Process at the Endpoint and/or Edge
- Multidimensional Behavioral Algorithm Running Recursive Analysis
- Use Cases Range from Predictive Maintenance of Industrial Assets and Consumer Appliances to Commercial deployments of Smart meters for End Users to Gain Further Insight

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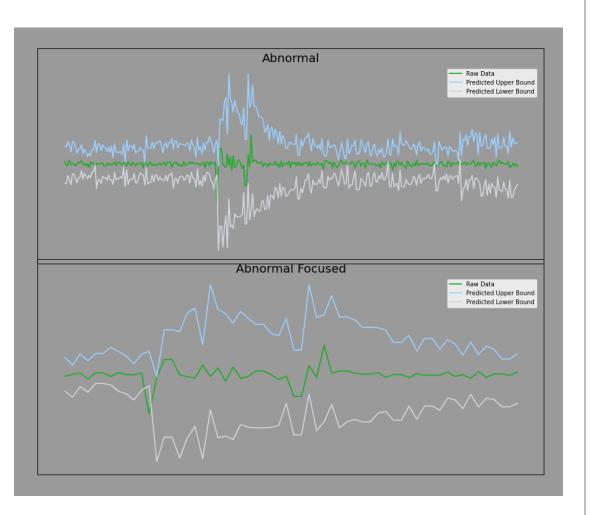
#### **MicroAI<sup>™</sup> & Edge-Native Process**



- MicroAl operates in two phases, the model building phase and the inference phase.
- Model Building Phase: multivariant stochastic analysis is performed recursively on the time series data to create the model(s). The training can be performed on the MCU
- Inference Phase: self correction is applied to the time series data to localize the model's prediction to complete the one step ahead calculation.



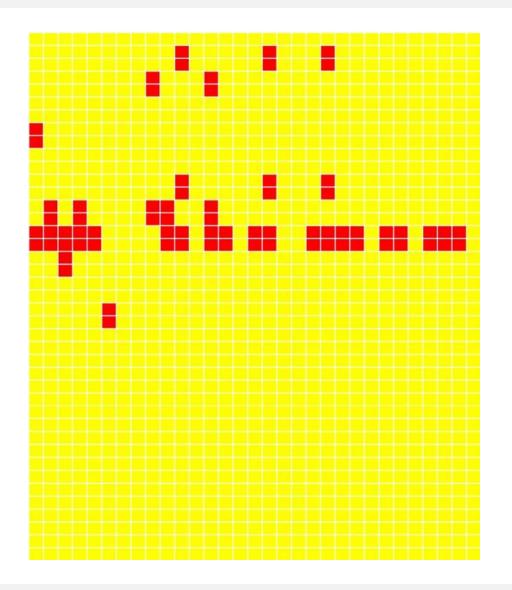
#### **MicroAI™ & Edge-Native Process**



- MicroAl predicts values for each channel one step ahead based off the results of all channels.
- It then uses the predicted value to calculate acceptable bounds.
- Any data channel whose values are outside of the bounds are referred to as abnormal data.



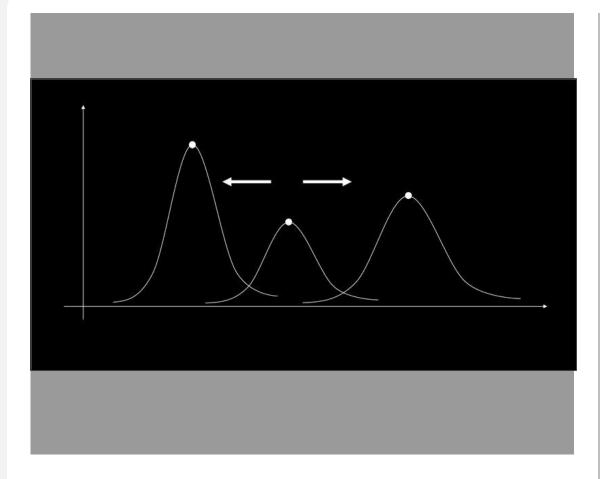
#### **MicroAI™ Edge-Native Process**



- Red Entries in the table are data points deemed abnormal by MicroAl
- The higher ratio of abnormal entries in a row the harsher the deduction in health score.
- Continued exposure with 0 abnormal entries in a row will result in the health score increasing slowly.



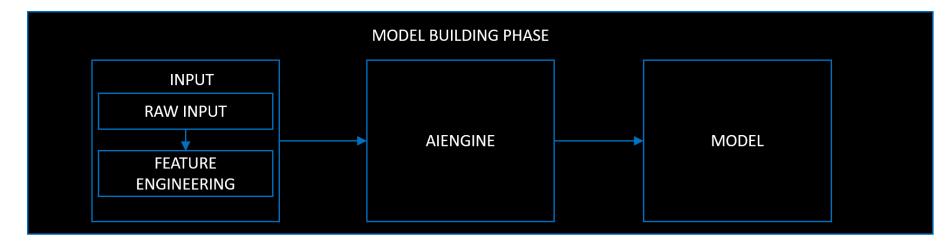
#### **MicroAI™ & Edge-Native Process**

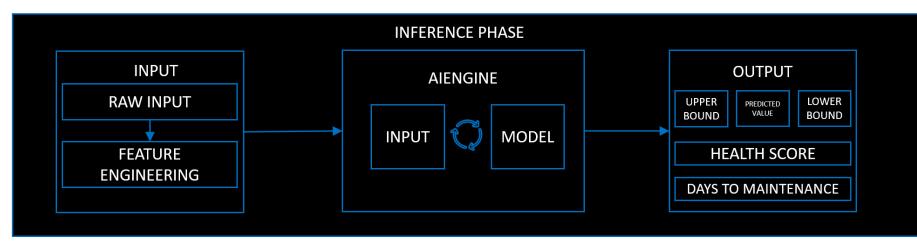


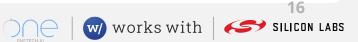
- Days to Maintenance follows Health Score but is scaled to the monitored devices nominal maintenance window.
- If the data channels have a low amount of abnormal data throughout a device's nominal maintenance interval, this suggests that maintenance is occurring too frequently and is creating unnecessary costs
- The predicted maintenance date shifts based on the density of abnormal behavior.



#### **MicroAI™ & Edge-Native Process**







#### MicroAI<sup>™</sup> Use Cases

Manufacturing Equipment		Utility Infrastructure		Automotive	
Predictive Maintenance		Asset Performance Management		Localization of Data Processing	
Processing data from industrial equipment		Increased awareness of utility assets health		Drastically reducing the amount of data	
(Robotic arm/welders) to identify signs of		and utilization (infrastructure, energy, water)		transmitted from vehicle by processing	
failure to reduce unexpected downtime		– Prognostics of asset remaining life		locally within ECU/TCU on-board	
Connected Hardware/Device		<b>Telecommunications</b>		Medical Devices	
Embedded Security + APM		Asset Performance Management		Localization of Data Processing	
By embedding MicroAI™ into connected		Network optimization for mobile network		Improving data security and privacy of health	
assets, Device OEMs gain insight to		operators by receiving alerts if trend analysis		data by keeping data local to device for	
performance and security of assets detects asset health Oil & Gas Compressor Predictive Maintenance			Smart Home Device Localization of Voice Recognition		
Processing data from industrial equipment to identify signs of failure to reduce unexpected downtime		Enabling voice training and voice authentication directly on the local environment to reduce data transmission			







## **Thank You!**

Q&A

