

xG27 Unboxing and Development

Koichi Matsuo Sr. FAE, Silicon Labs Japan



Agenda

xG27 Introduction

xG27 Differentiating Features

GitHub Demo

Simplicity Studio Demo

Summary and Q&A



EFR32BG27 and EFR32MG27 Target Applications

Connected Health

Smart Home

Industrial And Commercial

Connected Health

- Portable Medical Devices
 - Continuous glucose monitors, pulse oximeters, medical patches, electrocardiograms
- Clinical Medical Devices
- Wearables

Smart Home

- Sensors, Switches
- Door Locks
- HVAC, Thermostats
- LED Lighting
- Small Appliances

Industrial and Commercial

- Building Automation
- Commercial Lighting
- Access Control
- Asset Tracking, Indoor RTLS



xG27: Most Battery Versatile Series-2 SoC





Battery Versatile
Ultra-Low Power
Multi-Protocol
Secure

DEVICE SPECIFICATIONS

High Performance 2.4 GHz Radio

- Up to +8 dBm TX
- -98.9 dBm RX @ BLE 1 Mbps
- -106.7 dBm RX @ BLE 125 kbps

MCU Core

ARM Cortex®-M33 (76.8 MHz with FPU & DSP)

Memory

- Up to 64kB RAM
- Up to 768kB Flash

Ultra Low Power

- 1.1 μA EM2 with 8 kB RAM retention
- 4.1 mA TX @ 0 dBm
- 3.6 mA RX (BLE 1 Mbps)

Multiple protocol support

- Bluetooth 5.3 (1M/2M/LR), Bluetooth mesh
- Zigbee 3.0
- Proprietary 2.4 GHz

Feature Rich peripherals

• 16-bit ADC, USARTs, I2C, I2S, PDM, Timers

Package

- 2.3x2.6 WLCSP (19 GPIO) +85°C
- 4x4 QFN32 (18 GPIO) +125°C
- 5x5 QFN40 (26 GPIO) +125°C

DIFFERENTIATED FEATURES

Extremely small form-factor

2.3 x 2.6 WLCSP package¹

Flexible battery support

- DCDC Buck/Boost
- Supports 1.7 to 3.8 volts
- Supports 0.8 to 1.7 volts

Enhanced security

- Secure Vault[™] Mid
- Tamper detect
- Customer Key Management w/PUF

Battery management

Coulomb counter

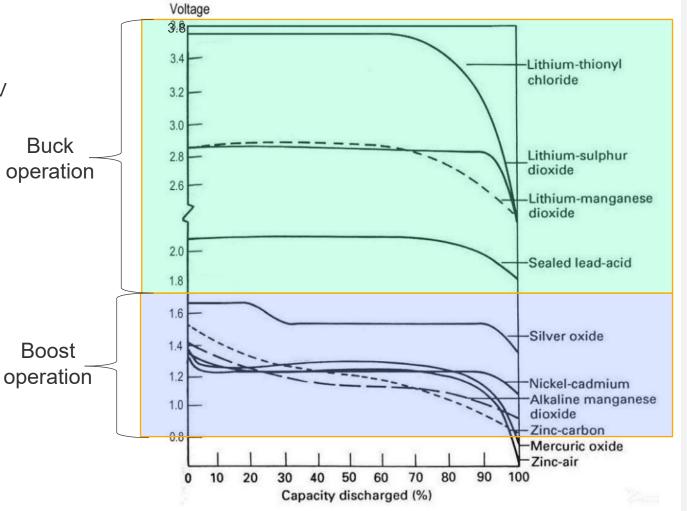
Wake-up pin (BOOST_EN)

- Enables <20 nA for long-term storage
- Up to 10 years of shelf storage

Differentiating Features

Boost DC-DC Converter

- Input range: 0.8 V to ~1.7 V
 - Adds support for lower voltage batteries
 - Silver Oxide: ~1.2 to 1.65 V
 - Alkaline / Rechargeable AA/AAA form: ~0.9 to 1.5 V
- Coulomb counter
 - Enables accurate battery level tracking
- Shelf mode with a wake-up pin



Secure Vault™ - Protecting the IoT Device

Base	Mid	High	Feature									
✓	✓	√	True Random Number Generator									
✓	✓	✓	Crypto Engine									
✓	✓	✓	Secure Application Boot	O								
_	VSE/HSE	HSE	Secure Engine									
_	✓	√	Secure Boot with RTSL									
_	✓	✓	Secure Debug with Lock/Unlock									
_	HSE & xG27	✓	DPA Countermeasures									
_	xG25, xG27	xG25	E-Tamper									
_	xG27*	✓	PUF Support (Seed Key to AES)									
_	_	✓	Anti-Tamper	4								
_	_	✓	Secure Attestation									
_	_	✓	Secure Key Management									
_	_	✓	Advanced Crypto									



EFR32BG27 EFR32MG27

Enhanced Security – DPA Countermeasures

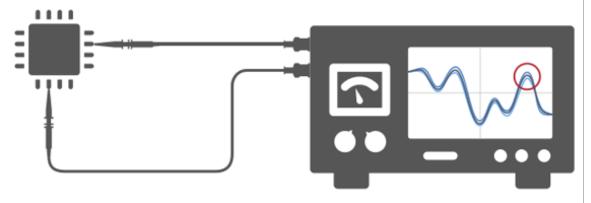
LOCAL ATTACK VECTOR



A Differential Power Analysis (DPA) attack requires hands-on access to the device.



Monitoring electromagnetic radiation and fluctuations in power consumption during crypto operations may reveal security keys and other data.



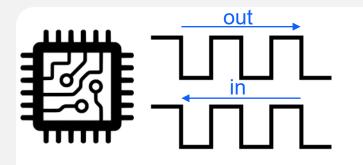
Vulnerabilities

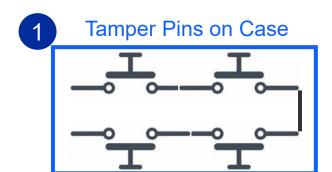
 Observing subtle differences during given internal operations can provide insight into cryptographic functions

DPA Countermeasures

 Countermeasures add masks and random timings to internal operations and distorts DPA snooping

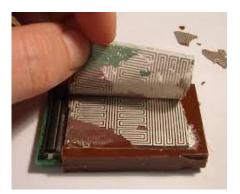
E-Tamper





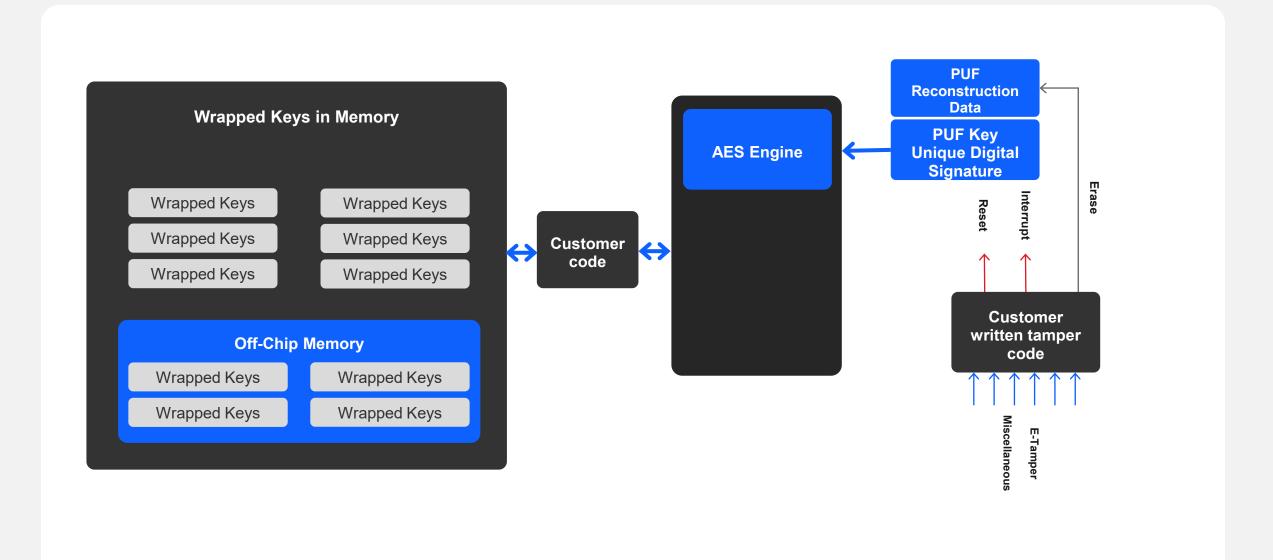


Purpose Built Tamper Shields

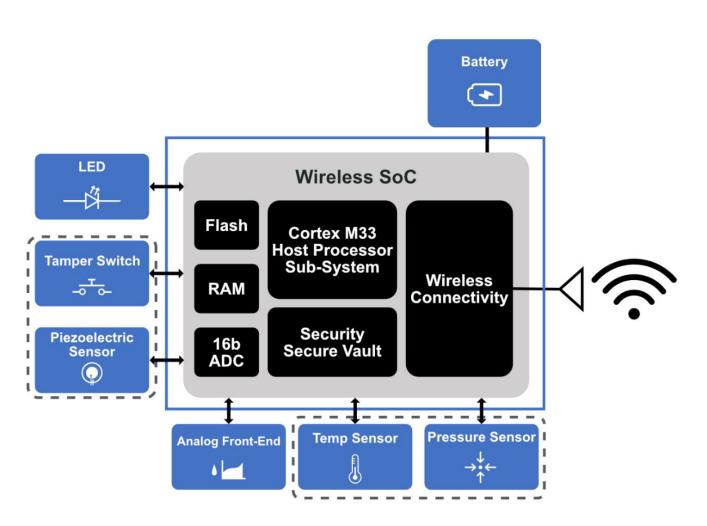


- Square wave out one pin and in another – broken signal can be fed into other logic to take tamper action
- Uses Cases:
 - Connect Tamper Pins on a product case and then do trigger action when case opened
 - 2) Create Wire trace around bus in PC Board to protect communications between two components
 - 3) Power a tamper shield which can protect several components on a PCB

Enhanced Security - Customer Key Management with PUF



Example of Tiny Medical Device Design – Continuous Glucose Monitor

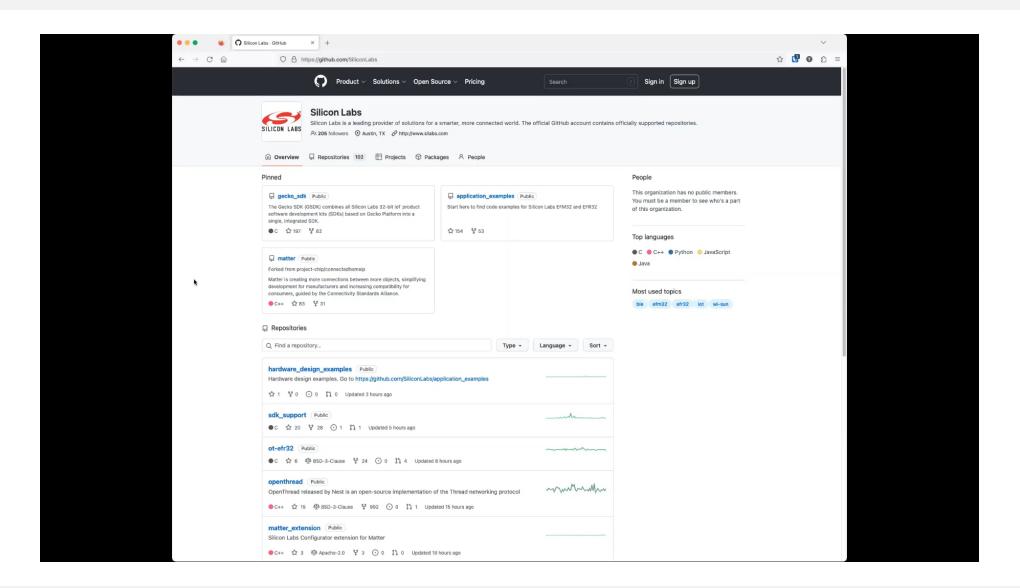


BG27 SoC Based

Highlights

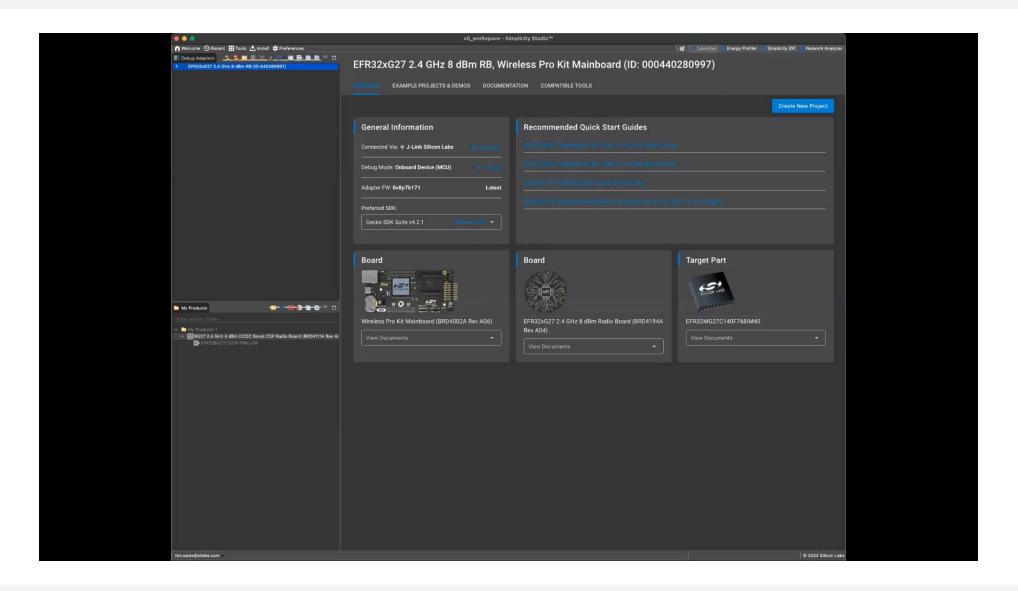
- BG27 CSP Package / Size
- DCDC Buck/Boost
- Power Optimization
 - Low active and sleep current
 - Shelf Mode (BOOST EN)
- Secure Vault
 - E-Tamper
- Analog/Serial Peripherals
 - ▶ 16-bit ADC
- CGM Sample Application

Github Demo



xG27 and Simplicity **Studio Demonstration**

Simplicity Studio Demo



Summary

BG27 and MG27: Smallest, and most battery versatile SoCs for the Edge

Smaller devices without compromising power, performance, or security

- Ultra-compact 2.3mm x 2.6mm WLCSP package
- DCDC Buck/Boost allowing operation down to 0.8 volts
- Secure Vault™ Mid
 - Tamper detect
 - Secure Key Management w/PUF
- 16-Bit ADC for highly accurate analog sensing

Worry-free battery-life expectancy

Coulomb counter for enhanced battery monitoring

Reliable Wireless

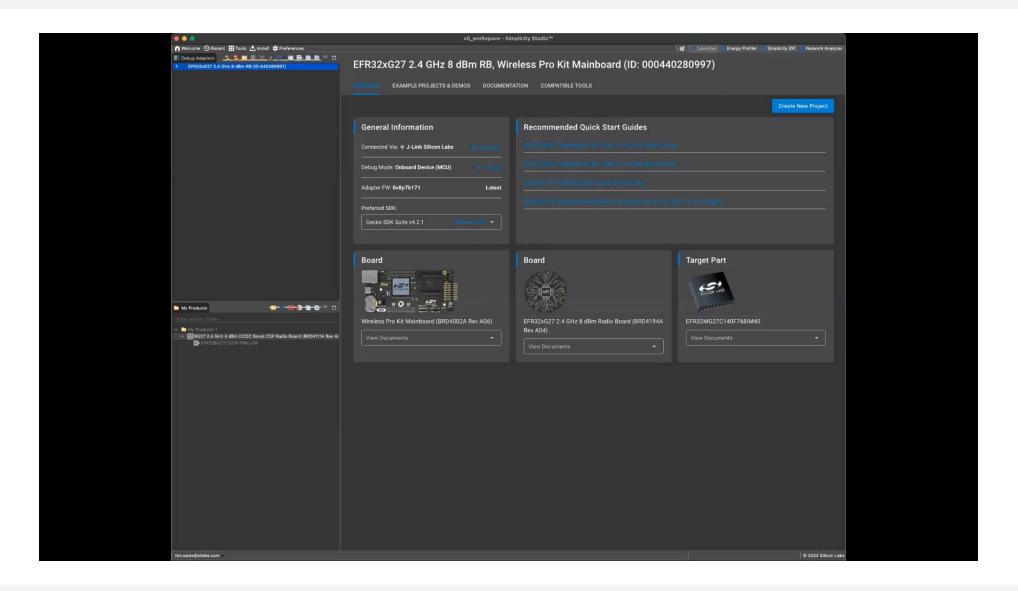
- Multiprotocol 2.4 GHz wireless SoC with High-Performance RF
 - Bluetooth, Bluetooth mesh, and Zigbee

Unleash Your Innovation and Extend your Product Lifetime!

Enough memory facilitating more features and OTA updates

xG27 and Simplicity **Studio Demonstration**

Simplicity Studio Demo



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Q&A





Bluetooth® Portfolio: What's Right For Your Application

Koichi Matsuo Sr. FAE, Silicon Labs Japan



Agenda

Why Bluetooth® 5.4?

What's new with Bluetooth® 5.4

Bluetooth® Portfolio

Bluetooth Selector Guide

Summary and Q&A

Bluetooth® 5.4

Why Bluetooth 5.4?



Need for standardized large scale star networks

- Capability to host thousands of nodes
- Encrypted data traffic
- Ultra-low power consumption
- Driven by electronic shelf label (ESL) market

Enhancements

- Optimizing access to secure data
- Better control for LE Coded PHY for extended advertising

Bluetooth 5.4 – Target Markets & Use Cases



SMART RETAIL

- **Electronics Shelf Labels**
- Shelf Sensors

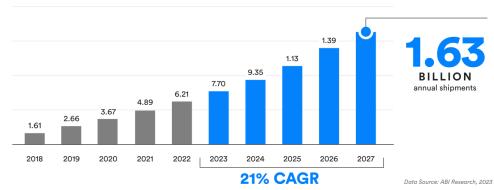


INDUSTRIAL

- Manufacturing & Logistics
- Digital Signage
- Asset monitoring

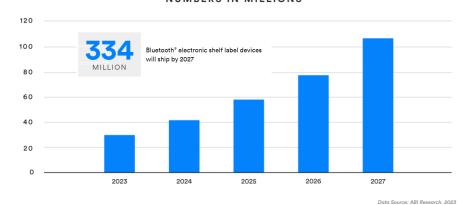
Annual Bluetooth® Device Networks **Device Shipments**





Annual Bluetooth® ESL Shipments

NUMBERS IN MILLIONS

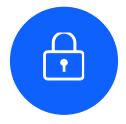


Source: https://www.bluetooth.com/2023-market-update/



Bluetooth 5.4 New Features









Periodic Advertising with Responses (PAwR)

Provides energy efficient, large-scale, and bidirectional one-to-many communication topology

Encrypted Advertising Data (EAD)

Feature to the secure broadcasting of data in advertising packets

LE GATT Security Levels Characteristic

Devices can indicate the security mode and level required for all their **GATT** functionality to be available

Advertising Coding Selection

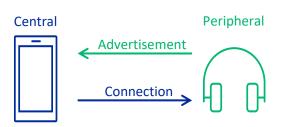
The Host can specify which of two supported long range coding options are used with LE extended advertising



Advertising Modes in Bluetooth 5.4

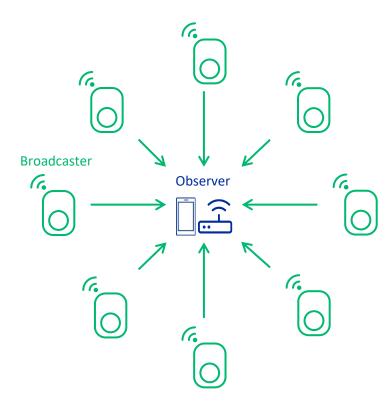
Advertising for Connection

(irregular, unidirectional)



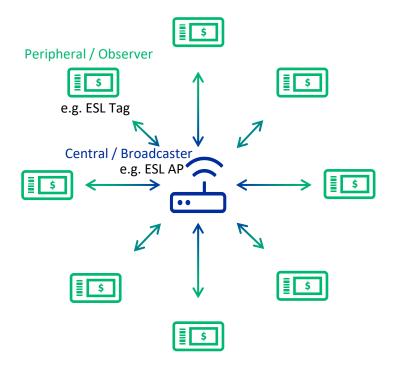
One-way "Beaconing"

(regular, unidirectional)



Periodic Advertising with Responses

(regular, bidirectional)



New mode enabling "Synchronized" mode network. Used by BT ESL.

Periodic Advertisement with Responses (PAwR) Explained

PAwR train setup

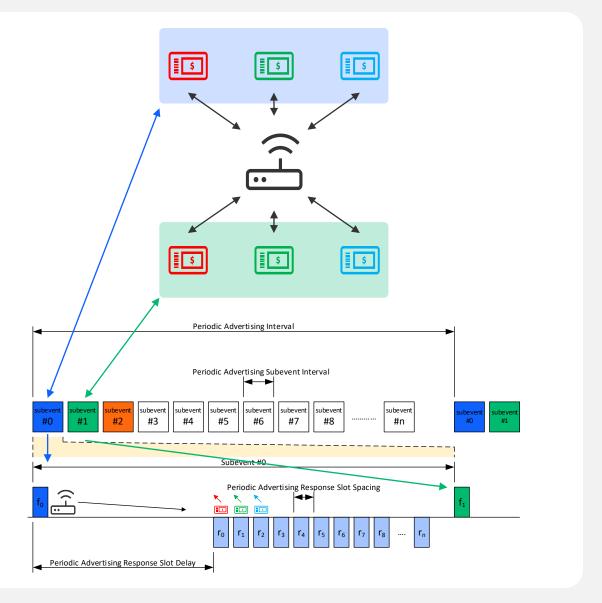
- Sets timing parameters
- Configure number of Subevents and Response Slots

Subevents

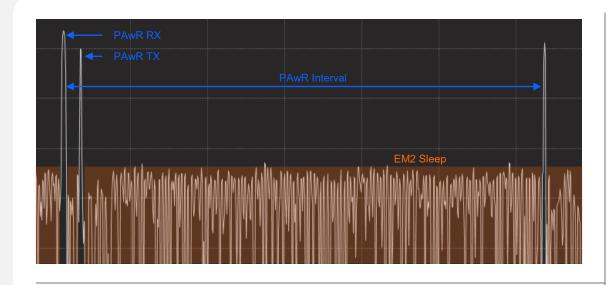
- Each Peripheral (ESL) belongs to one Subevent
- Maximum 128 Subevents (ESL Group)
- 255 unique ESLs in one ESL Group
- Total max 32,640 Peripherals in the network

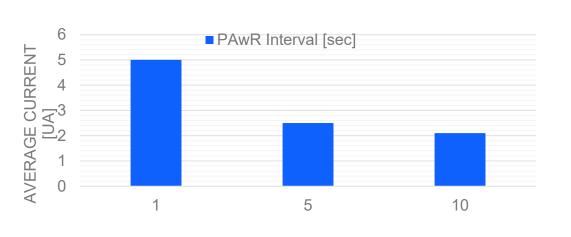
Inside a Subevent

- All Peripherals in one Subevent receive the Central Device transmission (downlink)
 - Keeps up the synchronization to the PAwR train
 - Transmits downlink payload data
- Each Peripheral has its own Response Slot to reply (uplink)



Example of PAwR Current Consumption





Peripheral device use case

- Receives Central Device downlink transmission at given Subevent time slot
- Responses uplink at given Response Slot
- Remains in sleep mode rest of time

Measurement condition

- MG22 Radio Board
- Vinput 3.0V, DC/DC in use
- SoC Current only
- TX 0dBm
- LFXO accuracy 50ppm

Bluetooth® Portfolio

The Portfolio of SoCs and Modules

Increasing Features



BG22 SoC





BGM220S SiP & PCB Modules

Industry-leading energy efficient SoC

- Lowest power Bluetooth LE
- Direction Finding
- · Bluetooth mesh LPNs
- SoC, PCB Module and SIP
- · Balance of features, size, power, cost
- Support in SoC mode BT 5.4 stack and ESL application

Q2 2023



BG27 SoC

Most Battery Versatile SoC for Connected Health, Smart Home, Portable Products

- Supports button cells
- DCDC Buck and Boost
- Coulomb counting
- · Small form factor WLCSP
- Wake-up pin (BOOST EN)
- Support in SoC mode BT 5.4 stack and ESL application
- Bluetooth mesh Relay, Proxy, LPNs



BG21 SoC





BGM210L & PCB Module

Optimized for LED lighting, Gateway/Hub, and Bluetooth mesh applications

- · Highest output power in Industry
- Line-powered devices
- Secure Vault High, PSA L3
- Bluetooth mesh
- Bluetooth 5.4 gateway devices



BG24 SoC





BGM240S SiP & PCB Modules

Feature rich device with Highest integration

- Largest Flash/RAM
- High I/O pin count
- Al/ML hardware accelerator
- High sensing ADC
- Secure Vault High, PSA L3
- Bluetooth mesh
- Bluetooth 5.4 gateway devices
- SoC mode for micro gateways

Increasing Flash/RAM

Home & Life - Bluetooth Positioning

Home Automation							Home Security		Appliances		Entertainment		Medical & Wearables				
LED Lighting	Gateways	Outdoor Living	Switches	Sensors	Locks	⊗ ■	Shades Blinds	Cameras	Sensors	Control Panels	Whitegoods	Countertop	Robot Vacuums	AR/VR	Toys	Portable Medical	Wearables
LED Lighting			Owitches	Gensors			Onades Billias	Gameras	BG22	Control Lancis	Wintegoods	BG24	Vacaums	Alvin	,		Wearubies
BG21 Line Powered Long Range +20dBm Tx High Temp +125°C CA Title 20 Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3)		BG22 Battery Powered High Temp +125°C CA Title 20 Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid		Battery Powered High Temp +125°C CA Title 20 Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid		Battery Powered Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) Large Memory Al/ML accelerator			• 4.1mA Tx current @0dBm • Secure Vault Mid • -98.9dBm Rx Sensitivity • 4x4 mm								
BG24			BG27				BG24		BG27			BG24					
Battery Powered Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) Large Memory Al/ML accelerator			 Battery Powered Battery Life tracking (Coulomb Counter) DC-DC Converter Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid 			Battery Powered Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) Large Memory Al/ML accelerator for tiny edge processing			Battery Powered Devices Battery Life tracking (Coulomb Counter) Counter) Counter Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid			5.0mA Tx current @0dBm Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) Large Memory Al/ML accelerator for tiny edge processing -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity 5x5 mm					
							Battery Counter DC-DC Ultra-Lo	BG27 Powered Device Life tracking (Co) Converter w Power Vault Mid	es pulomb				BG27 CSP Ultra small form-factor 2.3x2.6mm - 98.9dBm Rx Sensitivity 4.1mA Tx current @0dBm Battery Life Tracking (Coulomb Counter) DC-DC Converter Wakeup Pin Secure Vault Mid				
BGM210L		BGM240P/S		BGM220S		BGM220P		BGM220P/S									
 Line Powered High Temp +125°C CA Title 20 Long Range +12.5dBm Tx Antenna and RF Certifications Flexible mountability (vertical / horizontal) 		 Battery Powered Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) Large Memory Antenna and RF Certifications 7x7mm SIP, 12.9x15mm PCB 						ations	 Battery Powered Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid Antenna and RF Certifications 			Battery Powered Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid Antenna and RF Certifications					
							BGM240P/S		BGM240P			BGM240S					
BGM220P/S Battery Powered Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid Antenna and RF Certifications					Secure 'L3)Large M	inge – Low Pow Vault High (Sesi	p L3 / PSA	Long RaSecure \(\)Large M	 Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA Long Range – Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA 				p L3 / PSA L3)				

Industrial & Commercial - Bluetooth Selector Guide

Smart Cities Industrial IoT **Smart Buildings Clinical Medical** Commercial Retail Î The 風 F **⊗**-(画) (W) 13 0 Predictive **EV** Charging Maintenance Power Tools Access Control Smart HVAC Commercial Lighting Portable Medical ESL RTLS **Smart Agriculture** Asset Monitoring **Enterprise APs BG27 CSP BG24 BG22 BG22 BG21 BG27 CSP BG22 BG22 Battery Powered Devices** 5.0mA Tx current · Battery Powered Battery Powered • Line Powered Ultra small form-factor · Ultra small form-Battery Powered Devices Ultra-Low Power @0dBm Devices Devices Devices 2.3x2.6mm Ultra-Low Power factor 2.3x2.6mm Secure Vault Mid Long Range - Low Ultra-Low Power Ultra-Low Power Long Range -98 9dBm Rx Sensitivity Secure Vault Mid -98 9dBm Rx Power Secure Vault Mid +20dBm Tx Secure Vault Mid 4.1mA Tx current Sensitivity Secure Vault High **BG24** Secure Vault @0dBm 4.1mA Tx current **BG24** (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) High (Sesip L3 Battery Life Tracking @0dBm **BG24** Large Memory 5.0mA Tx current @0dBm / PSA L3) (Coulomb Counter) Battery Life BG24 AI/ML accelerator 5.0mA Tx current @0dBm Long Range - Low Power DC-DC Converter Tracking (Coulomb -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity · Long Range - Low Power Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) 5.0mA Tx current Wakeup Pin Counter) • 5x5 mm Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / Large Memory 5.0mA Tx current @0dBm @0dBm Secure Vault Mid DC-DC Converter PSAL3) AI/ML accelerator Long Range - Low Power Long Range - Low Wakeup Pin **BG22** Large Memory **BG22** -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity Secure Vault High (Sesip Power Secure Vault Mid AI/ML accelerator 5x5 mm L3 / PSA L3) Secure Vault High (Sesip Battery Powered -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity Large Memory L3 / PSA L3) · Battery Powered Devices 5x5 mm AI/ML accelerator Large Memory Devices **BG27** Ultra-Low Power AI/ML accelerator -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity Ultra-Low Power Secure Vault Mid -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity Secure Vault Mid **BG27** 5x5 mm Battery Powered Devices 5x5 mm **BG24** Battery Life tracking (Coulomb **BG21** Battery Powered Devices Counter) **BG21** Battery Life tracking (Coulomb 5.0mA Tx current DC-DC Converter Counter) Line Powered @0dBm Ultra-Low Power DC-DC Converter Long Range +20dBm Tx Long Range - Low Line Powered Secure Vault Mid Ultra-Low Power High Temp +125°C Long Range +20dBm Tx Power Secure Vault Mid CA Title 20 Secure Vault High High Temp +125°C Secure Vault High (Sesip -97.6dBm Rx Sensitivity CA Title 20 L3 / PSA L3) 5x5 mm **BGM220 P/S** Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA L3) **BGM240S BGM240S** Battery Powered Devices Ultra-Low Power BGM210L · Battery Powered Devices Battery Powered Devices Secure Vault Mid Long Range - Low Power Long Range - Low Power Antenna and RF Certifications Line Powered Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA High Temp +125°C L3) CA Title 20 **BGM240S** Large Memory Large Memory Long Range · Antenna and RF Certifications Antenna and RF Certifications +12.5dBm Tx Battery Powered Devices Antenna and RF **BGM220 P/S BGM220 P/S** Long Range - Low Power Certifications Secure Vault High (Sesip L3 / PSA Flexible mountability Battery Powered Devices Battery Powered Devices L3) (vertical / horizontal) Ultra-Low Power Ultra-Low Power Large Memory Secure Vault Mid Antenna and RF Certifications Secure Vault Mid Antenna and RF Certifications SILICON LABS Antenna and RF Certifications

Q&A





The Latest in HADM using Bluetooth LE

Koichi Matsuo Sr. FAE, Silicon Labs Japan

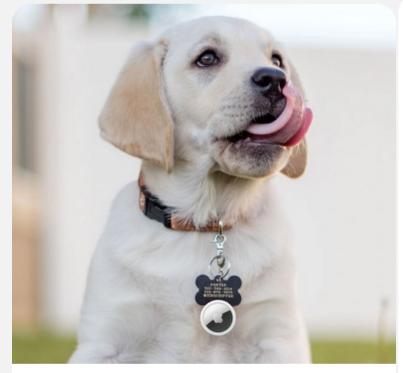


Agenda

- **1** Target Markets and Applications
- 02 HADM Beyond RSSI
- 03 Channel Sounding
- **04** Performance Results
- Early Access & Sample Applications
- 06 Next Steps



Target Markets & Use Cases





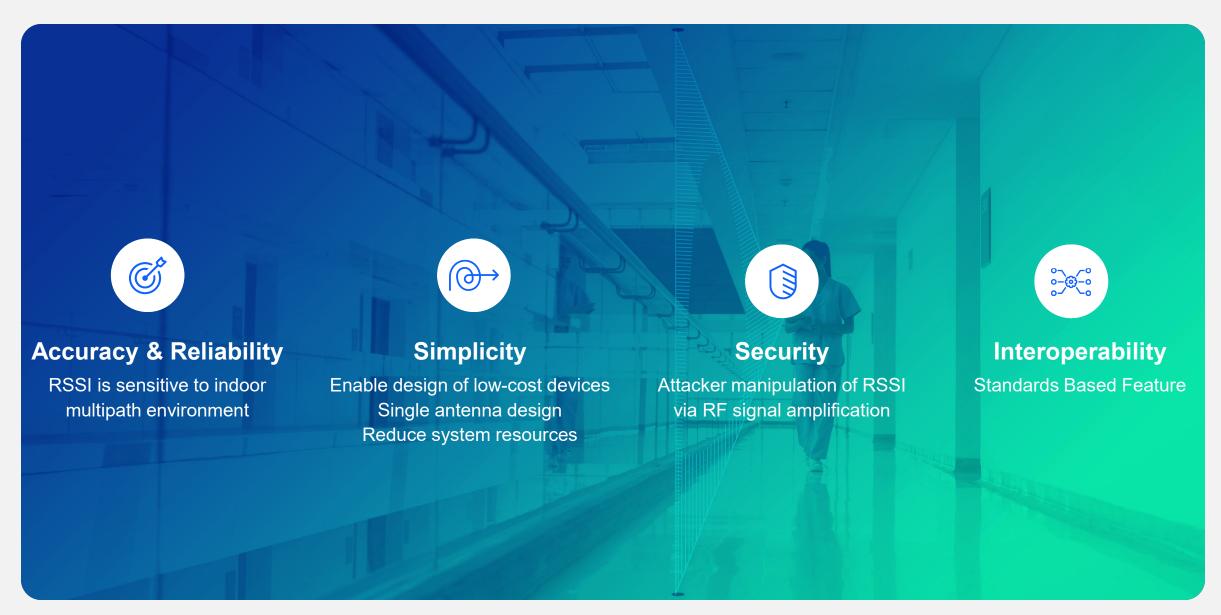
Item Finding
Keyless Entry
Pet Tracking



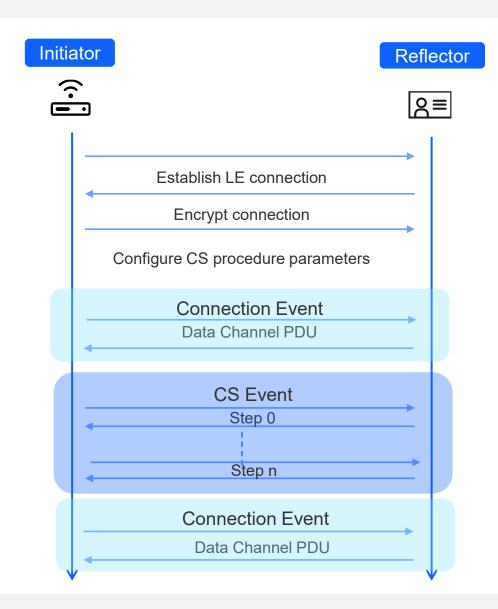
COMMERCIAL

Access Control
Inventory management
Asset Tracking

Demand for Improved Distance Measurement – Beyond RSSI

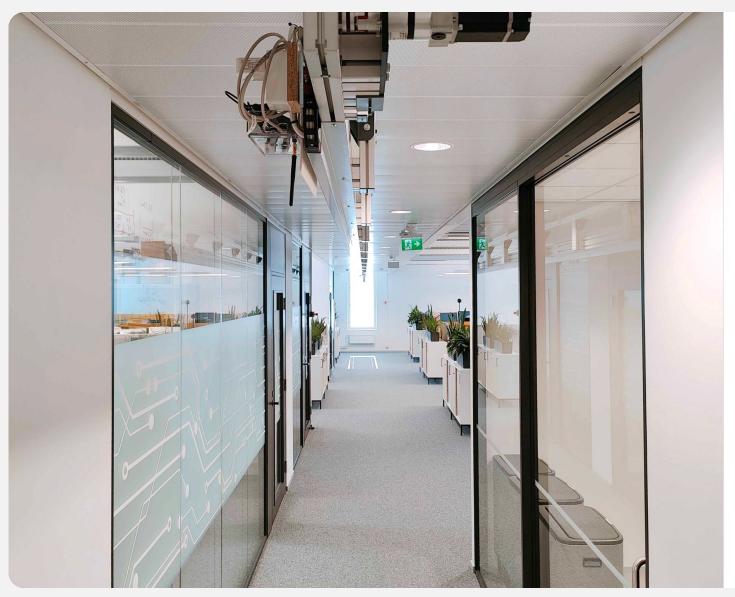


Measurement Procedure Explained



- Connection-based 2-way ranging with encrypted Bluetooth LE connection events and secure CS events
 - Reflector sends received signal info via GATT indications during connection events
- Interchangeable device roles (central, peripheral) and CS roles (initiator, reflector)
- Initiator configures CS procedure parameters
 - Number of channels, channel map(randomized), TX power
 - Allowed duration of connection interval, CS event
 - Measurement modes RSSI, PBR, RTT
 - Trade-offs between accuracy, duration, and power
- CS Event
 - Calibration frequency offset
 - Modulated packets or tones exchanged over multiple channels
 - Channel mapping is randomized to prevent attackers
- Distance Estimation
 - Initiator parses the measured data IQ samples, time
 - Signal processing averaging, filtering outliers, detecting multipath, etc.

Performance in Indoor Office Environment



Ceiling rail infrastructure

- Internal test environment
- Multiple stationary EFR32 devices placed at different locations
- Mobile EFR32 device for controlled measurements (repeatability)

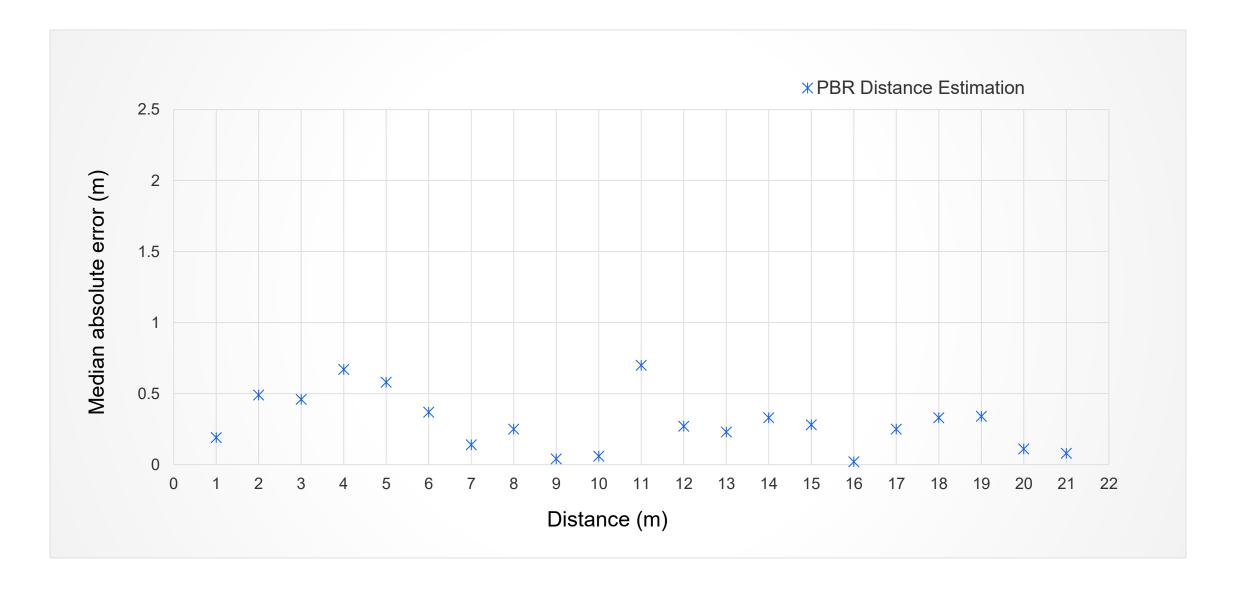
Challenges - heavy multi-path in an indoor office setting

- Line of Sight (LOS), Non-Line of Sight (NLOS)
- Physical obstacles (metal, plastic, glass, etc.) in NLOS configurations

Statistical analysis

- Static measurements at multiple distances up to 30 meters
- Hundreds of measurements per distance to determine min/max, mean, median, std, absolute error

Indoor Office Performance Results



BG24 and BGM240: 2.4 GHz SoC Ideal for Bluetooth Location Services

SOCS AND MODULES



BG24 SoC



BGM241S SiP Module

SOC DEVICE SPECIFICATIONS

High-Performance Radio

- Up to +19.5 dBm TX
- -97.6 dBm RX @ LE 1 Mbps
- -105.7 dBm RX @ Bluetooth LE 125 kbps

Efficient ARM® Cortex®-M33

- 78 MHz
- 1536kB Flash, 256kB RAM

Low Power

- 33.4 µA/MHz
- 5.0 mA TX @ 0 dBm
- 5.1 mA RX (802.15.4)
- 4.4 mA RX (LE 1 Mbps)
- 1.3 µA EM2 sleep

Multiple protocol support

- Bluetooth (1M/2M/LR)
- · Bluetooth mesh
- Proprietary 2.4 GHz

SoCs and Modules

- 5x5 QFN40
- 6x6 QFN48
- 7x7 SiP Module
- 12.9x15.0 PCB Module

DIFFERENTIATED FEATURES

+20 dBm output power

 Eliminates need for external power amplify

High Accuracy Distance Measurement

 Measures distance between connected LE devices w/ sub-meter accuracy

Al/ML accelerator

 Accelerates inferencing while reducing power consumption

Secure Vault High

 Protects data and devices from local and remote attacks

20-bit ADC

16-bit ENOB for advanced sensing

Antenna Diversity

• Provides 6-8 dBm better link budget

Improved Coexistence

Ideal for gateways and hubs

PLFRCO

Eliminates need for 32 KHz xtal

SEGMENTS AND APPLICATIONS

Smart Home

- HVAC
- Locks
- LED Lighting
- Switches
- Sensors
- · Gateways, Hubs and Panels

Connected Health

Portable Medical

Industrial and Smart Buildings

- Access Control
- HVAC
- Predictive Maintenance
- Asset Tracking

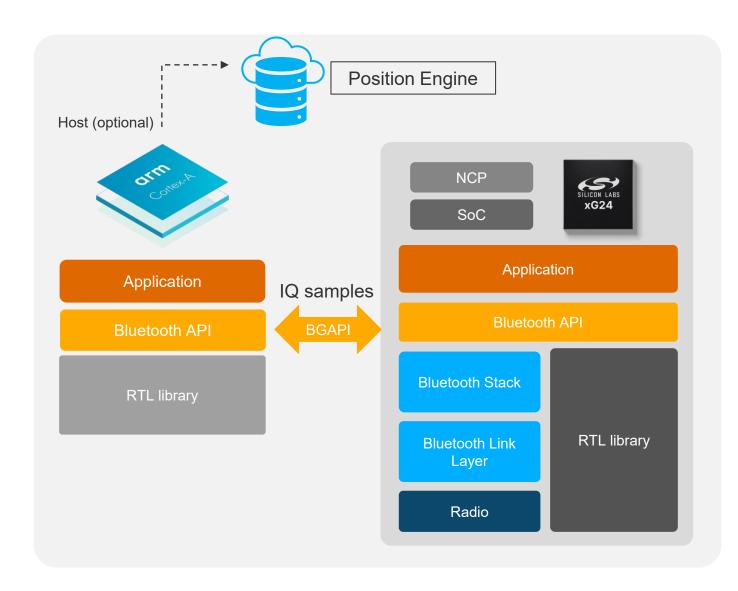
Smart Cities

EV Charging

Commercial

- Lighting
- Access Points
- · Clinical Medical
- Indoor Real Time Location Services

Software Stack Architecture

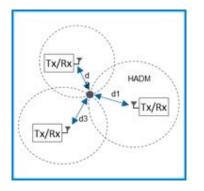


Flexible mode of operation

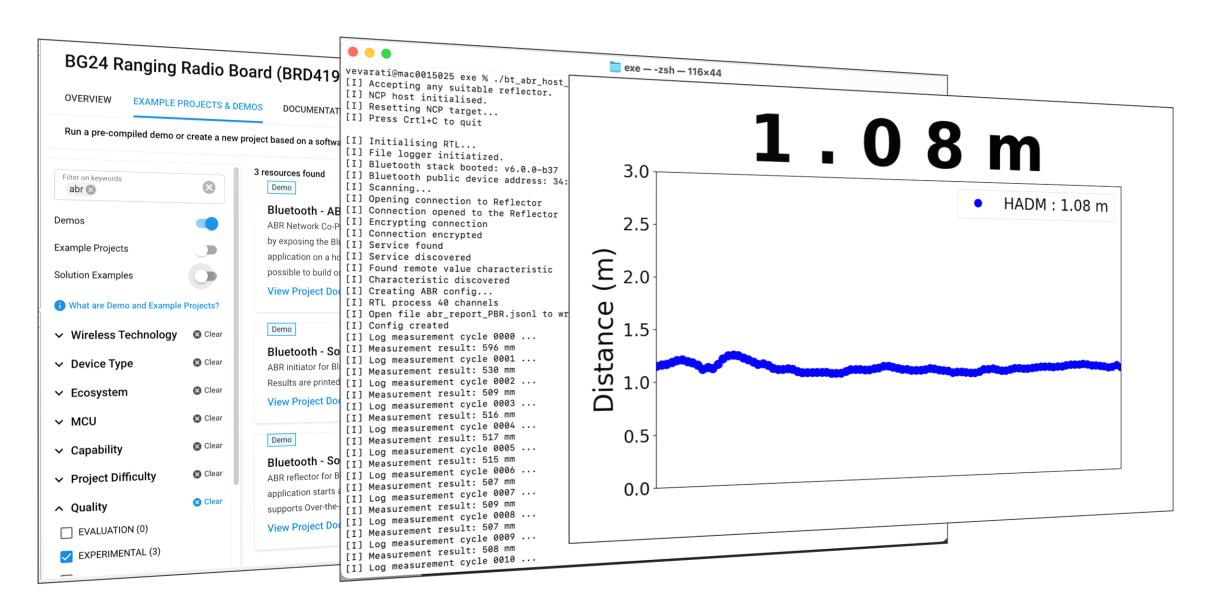
- Host-NCP mode RTL library runs on host
- SoC mode RTL Library runs on xG24
- Supported host platforms Windows x64,
 Ubuntu x64, Raspbian (Cortex A), Darwin x64

GATT Ranging Service

- Measurement results sent via GATT indications
- Extend ranging application to other location services via trilateration



Sample Applications – Out-of-Box Experience



What's Next?



Another exciting session on HADM



Contact Sales

 Work with Silicon Labs Sales and get access to hardware



Download

 Download Simplicity Studio 5



 See our accurate, reliable and simple distance estimating solution in action!



Thank You



Watch ON DEMAND

Q&A

